National Transportation Safety Board NTSB ID: IAD02LA027 Aircraft Registration Number: N8RQ FACTUAL REPORT Occurrence Date: 01/24/2002 Most Critical Injury: Minor AVIATION Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB Location/Time Nearest City/Place State Zip Code Local Time Time Zone ME 04901 1930 **EST** Waterville Distance From Landing Facility: Direction From Airport: Airport Proximity: On Airport

Aircraft Information Summary

Aircraft Manufacturer Model/Series Type of Aircraft
Cessna 208B Airplane

Sightseeing Flight: No Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On January 24, 2002, at 1930 eastern standard time, a Cessna 208B, N8RQ, was substantially damaged during an aborted takeoff at Waterville Robert LaFleur Airport (WVL), Waterville, Maine. The airplane was operated by Teleford Aviation, Incorporated, doing business as United Parcel Service. The certificated commercial pilot received minor injuries. Instrument meteorological conditions prevailed, and an instrument flight rules (IFR) flight plan was filed for the flight to Manchester Airport (MHT), Manchester, New Hampshire. The cargo flight was to be conducted under 14 CFR Part 135.

According to the pilot, he flew the airplane to Waterville earlier in the day to position it for the cargo flight. The airplane was de-iced in a heated hangar, then cold-soaked for 1.5 hours prior to the flight.

The pilot obtained a weather briefing, and loaded the airplane with 1,597 pounds of cargo, which he reported was 60 percent of the airplane's useful load.

The pilot received an IFR clearance from Portland Clearance Delivery at 1928, and performed a final contamination check.

At 1930, the pilot taxied for takeoff and listened the AWOS (Automated Weather Observation System). He then decided to take off from runway 23 "because it was snowing, but not heavily, quartering winds did not exceed 10 knots, and there appeared to be less than 1 inch of snow on the runway." The pilot knew there would be considerable drag due to the snow, and took that information into account, as well as the direction of the wind. However, he decided that runway 23 was his best choice because it had a slight downhill slope, which would afford him "better speed" for takeoff.

The pilot also noted that if the runway had not been contaminated, the circumstances might have prompted him to make a different decision, but because of the snow cover, a runway 23 takeoff seemed the logical choice.

The pilot commenced the takeoff, and at 80 knots lifted the nose of the airplane. The airplane "pulled" to the left, so he set the nose back down, and cut the power. The airplane continued to "slide" to the left, and hit a snow bank. The airplane then flipped over at an angle between the nose and the left wing, and landed on its roof.

During a follow-up interview, the pilot stated that there were no mechanical anomalies with the airplane. He also noted that during the initial takeoff roll, he held the nose of the airplane down. Nearing takeoff speed, he started to raise the nose, but felt it go to the left. "I pushed the nose back over, and pulled the power back a little to get her straightened back out. I didn't dare bring it off, so I cut the power and tried to get it straight, but it wouldn't get straight. So I pulled the power right off, and it continued to go left."

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Narrative (Continued)

As the airplane continued left, the left tire hit a snow bank. "I didn't see the snow bank, but the tire did hit the snow bank."

The pilot was asked if he had trouble staying oriented on the runway. "I could see the runway lights. It was snowing at the time, but I felt like I was in the center of the runway."

The pilot was also asked to describe the performance and handling of the airplane. According to the pilot, "the airplane was performing fine. I made an earlier flight to reposition and the airplane was performing fine. There were no problems with the plane whatsoever."

A Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) inspector reported that approximately 800 feet "after takeoff roll," the airplane went left of centerline. The left main landing gear wheel went off the pavement about 1,200 feet, and into snow 6- to 8-inches deep. The airplane continued to travel the edge of the runway for another 250 feet, when the right main landing gear left the pavement. There were no nose wheel ruts in the snow at that point. The airplane traveled "slightly left" for another 50 feet, when the left wing dug into the ground, and the airplane flipped over and came to rest inverted.

Runway 23 was 5,500 feet long and 100 wide, with a 1.2 percent downslope.

The pilot held a commercial pilot certificate with ratings for airplane single-engine land, multi-engine land, and instrument airplane. His most recent second-class medical certificate was issued on May 15, 2001.

The pilot reported 3,400 hours of flight experience, 1,600 hours of which were in the Cessna 208.

At 1855, the winds reported at Waterville Airport were from 360 degrees at 16, gusting to 23 knots. At 1935, the winds were from 360 degrees at 16, gusting to 24 knots. There was an overcast ceiling at 100 feet, and 3/4 mile visibility.

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AVIATION Occ			currence Type: Accident										
Landing Facility/Approach Infor	mation						ļ						
Airport Name	Airport	ID:	Airport Elevation Run		way Used Runway Lengt		th	Run	way Width				
Waterville Robert Lafleur W					333 Ft.	MSL	23			· · ·		100	ı
Runway Surface Type: Asphalt							•						
Runway Surface Condition: Snoww	et												
Type Instrument Approach: NONE													
VFR Approach/Landing: None													
Aircraft Information													
Aircraft Manufacturer				/lodel/S 208B	Series					Serial 0363	Number		
Cessna				2000						0303			
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Normal													
Landing Gear Type: Tricycle													
Homebuilt Aircraft? No Nu	ımber of Seats:	2	Ce	Certified Max Gross Wt. 8				8950	0 LBS Numbe		er of Er	r of Engines: 1	
9 11				Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: Pratt & Whitney 114A					Rated Power: 675 HP				
- Aircraft Inspection Information					-			'					
Type of Last Inspection								nce Last Insp	pection	ection Airframe Total Time			otal Time
AAIP			12/28	12/28/2001 38.6 Ho					ours	ours 3151.1 Hours			
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (ELT) Information	•				•				•			
ELT Installed? Yes	ELT Operat	ed? No)	ELT Aided in Locating Accident Site? No									
Owner/Operator Information													
Registered Aircraft Owner Street Address 189 Odlin Road													
Telford Aviation Inc				City							Sta	te	Zip Code
Bangor ME 04401 Street Address									04401				
Operator of Aircraft Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner													
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner				City						Sta	te	Zip Code	
Operator Does Business As: Operator Designator Code:													
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held:							•						
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s): O	า-demand Air ⁻	Taxi											
Operating Certificate:					Operator C	ertific	cate:						
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: F	art 135: Air Ta	axi & Co	ommut	ter									
Type of Flight Operation Conducted:													
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AVIATI	Occurrence Type: Accident										
First Pilot Information											
Name	City			State	Date of Birth	Age					
On File	On File			On File	On File	46					
Sex: M Seat Occupied	: Left	Prir	ncipal Profes	sion:			Сег	tificate Nur	mber: On File	•	
Certificate(s): Commercial											
Airplane Rating(s): Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land											
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: Non	e										
Instrument Rating(s): Airplane											
Instructor Rating(s): None											
Type Rating/Endorsement for Accident/Incident Aircraft? Yes Current Biennial Flight Review? 12/03/2001											
Medical Cert.: Class 2	Medica	al Cert. Status	S: Valid Med	dicalw/ wa	ivers/lim.		Date of La	ast Medical	Exam: 05/15/2	001	
- Flight Time Matrix	All A/C	This Make and Model	Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night	Inst: Actual	rument Simulated	Rotorcra	ft Glider	Lighter Than Air	
Total Time	3230	1600	3114	120	670	550) 6	0			
Pilot In Command(PIC)	3107	1595	3100	100	670	580) 3	0			
Instructor					-	-	-				
Last 90 Days	92	92	92	0	57	26	8				
Last 30 Days Last 24 Hours	62 6	62 6	62 6	0	38						
Seatbelt Used? Yes Shoulder Harness Used? Yes Toxicology Performed? No Second Pilot? No											
Flight Plan/Itinerary											
Type of Flight Plan Filed: IF	R										
Departure Point Sta							port Identifier Departure Time Tim			Time Zone	
Same as Accident/Incident Location WVL EST								EST			
Destination State Airport Identifier											
Manchester NH MAN											
Type of Clearance: IFR											
Type of Airspace: Unknown											
Weather Information											
Source of Briefing: Flight Service Station											
Method of Briefing: Unknown											
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Weather	Information												
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	WOF Elevati	on	WOF Distance From Accident Site				Direction From Accident Site				
WVL	1935	EST	333 Ft.	MSL	NM				Deg. Mag.				
Sky/Lowes	et Cloud Condition:			Ft. AGL				Condition of Light: Night/Dark					
Lowest Ce	iling: Overcast		100 Ft.	AGL Visibility: 0.75			SM	Altii	Itimeter: 29.55				
Temperatu	-2 °C	Wind	d Direction: 360 Density Altitude:						Ft.				
Wind Spee	ed: 16	Gusts: 24		Weather Conditions at Accident Site: Instrument Conditions									
Visibility (R	RVR): Ft.	Visibility (R\	/V)	SM	Intensit	y of Preci	pitation:	Light					
Restriction	s to Visibility: None												
Type of Pre	Type of Precipitation: Snow												
Accident	Information												
Aircraft Dar	Aircraft Fire	Aircraft Fire:					Aircraft Explosion						
Classificati	on:												
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal Ser	rious Mino	or	None	TOTAL							
First Pi	lot			1			1						
Second	d Pilot												
Studen	t Pilot						\neg						
Flight I	nstructor			\neg									
Check	Pilot			\neg									
Flight E	Engineer			\neg									
Cabin A	Attendants			\neg									
Other C	Crew			\neg									
Passen	igers			\neg									
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -			1			1						
Other G	Ground						\dashv						
- GRAND	O TOTAL -			1			1						
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AVIATION

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Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)

Brian C. Rayner

Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:

Raymond R Cloutier FAA District Office/Coordinator Portland, ME